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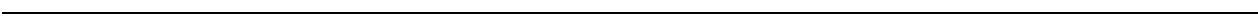
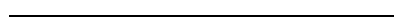


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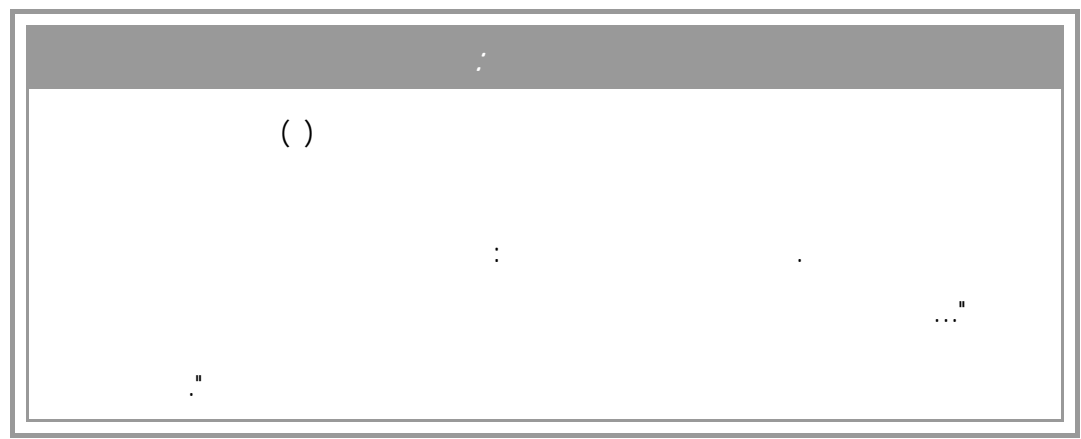
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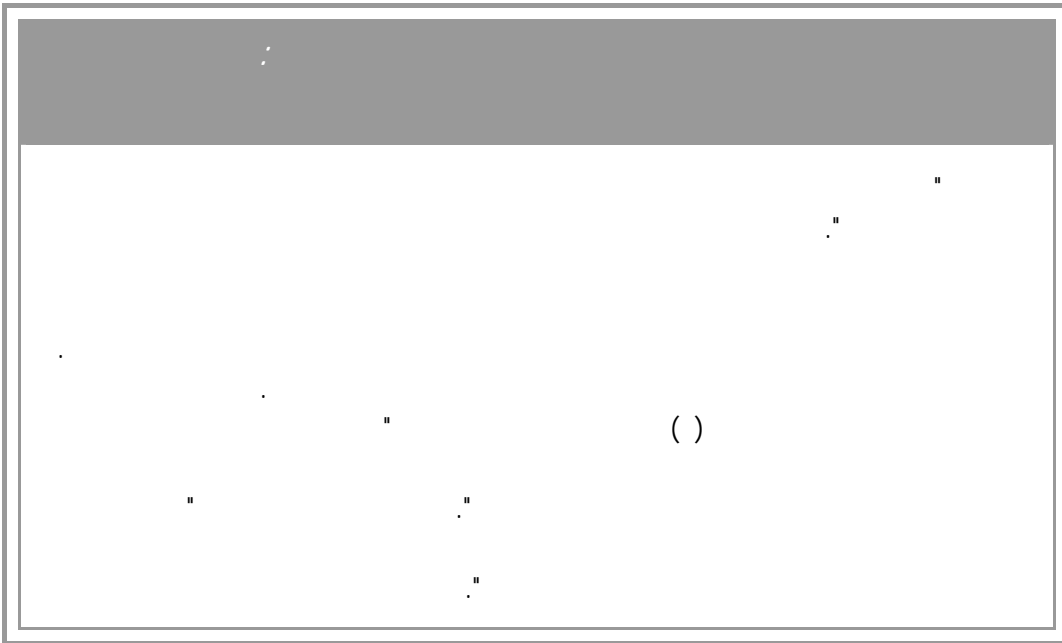
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*ACHPR, International Pen and Others (on behalf of Ken Savo-Wiva Jr. and Civil Liberties Organisation) v. Nigeria,*  
- / *Communication Nos. 137/94, 139/94, 154/96 and 161/97*  
[http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/Africa/comcases/137-94\\_139-94\\_154-96\\_161-97.html](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/Africa/comcases/137-94_139-94_154-96_161-97.html) :  
*Eur. Court HR, Case of Allenet de Ribemont v. France, judgment of 10 February 1995, Series A, No. 308, p. 16 para.*  
.35;emphasis added



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*.Eur. Court HR, Case of Leutscher v. the Netherlands, judgment of 26 march 1996, Reports 1996-II, p. 436, para. 29*  
*.Eur. Court HR, Minelli case v. Switzerland, judgment of 25 March 1983, Series A, No. 62, p. 18, para. 38*

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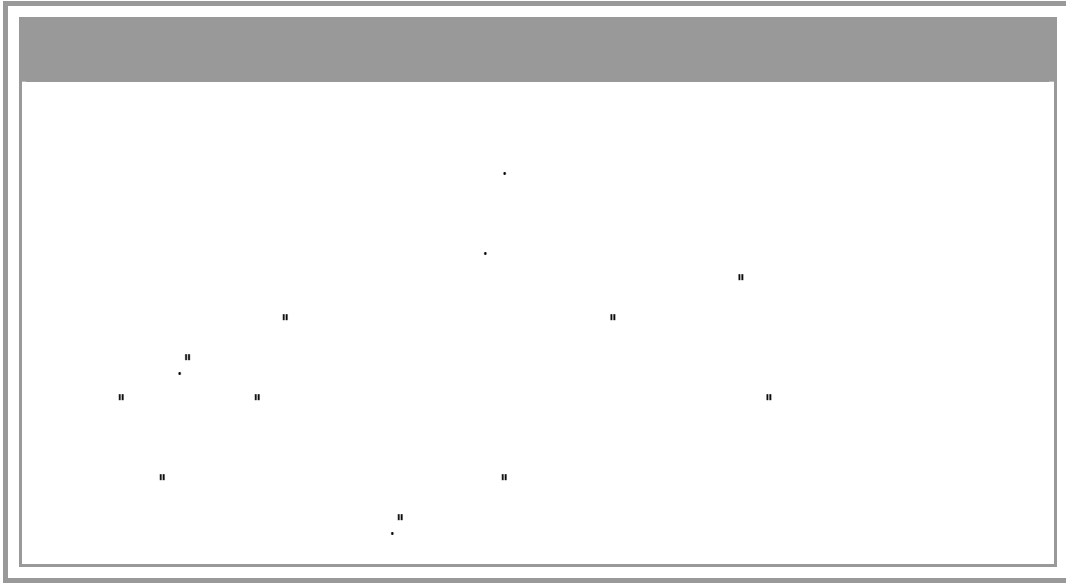
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*Eur. Court HR, Huvig Case v. France, judgment of 24 April 1990, Series A, No. 176-B, p. 52, para. 25*

*Eur. Court HR, Malone Case v the United Kingdom, judgment of 2 August 1984, Series A, No. 82, p. 32,*

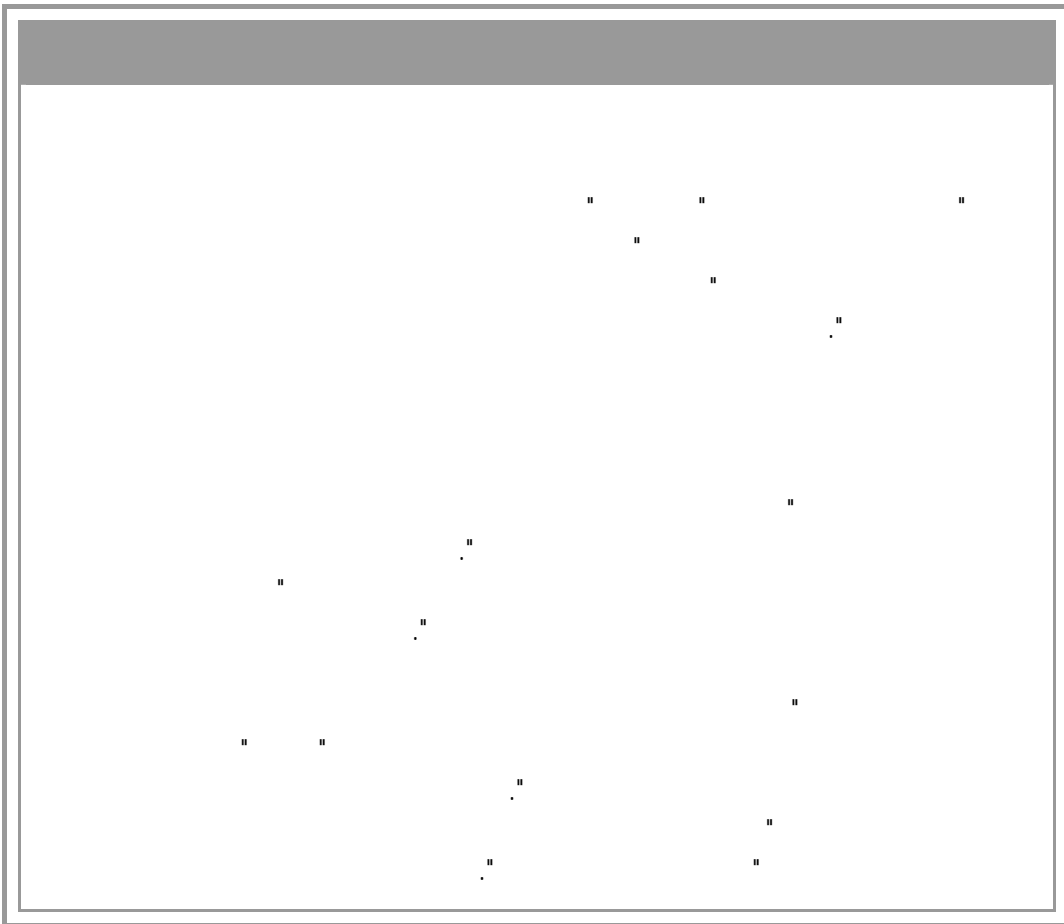
*.para. 67*

*.Eur. Court HR, Huvig Case v. France, judgment of 24 April 1990, Series A, No. 176-B, p.56-57, para. 35*

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*Eur. Court HR, Malone Case v the United Kingdom, judgment of 2 August 1984, Series A, No. 82 and Eur. Court HR, Kruslin Case v. France, judgment of 24 April 1990, Series A, No. 176-B. In the case of Klass and Others .Eur. Court HR, Case of Klass and Others, judgment of 6 September 1976, Series A, No. 28. Eur. Court HR, Case of Lampert v. France, judgment of 24 August 1988, Reports 1998-V, p. 2240, para. 28*

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*Eur. Court HR, Case of Pfeifer and Plankl v. Austria, judgment of 25 February 1992, Series A, No. 227, p. 18, para. 47*

*Eur. Court HR, Case of Schönenberg and Durmaz, judgment of 20 June 1988, Series. A, No. 137, p.8-9, paras 8-9*

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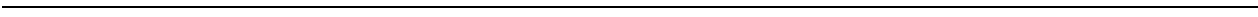
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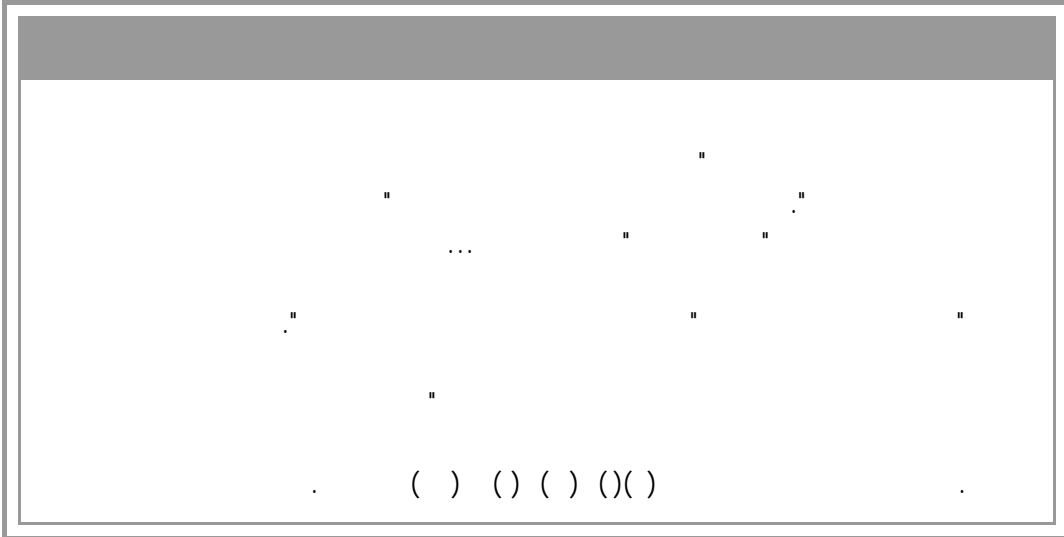
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*I-A Court HR, Castillo Petruzzi et al. case v. Peru, judgment of May 30, 1999, Series C, No. 52, p. 202, paras. 141-142 read in conjunction with p. 201, para. 138*

*Eur. Court. HR, Case of Steel and Others v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 23 September 1998, Reports 1998-VII, p. 2741, para. 85*

*.Eur. Court HR, Case of Brozicek v. Italy, judgment of 19 December 1989, Series A, No. 167, p. 18, para. 41*

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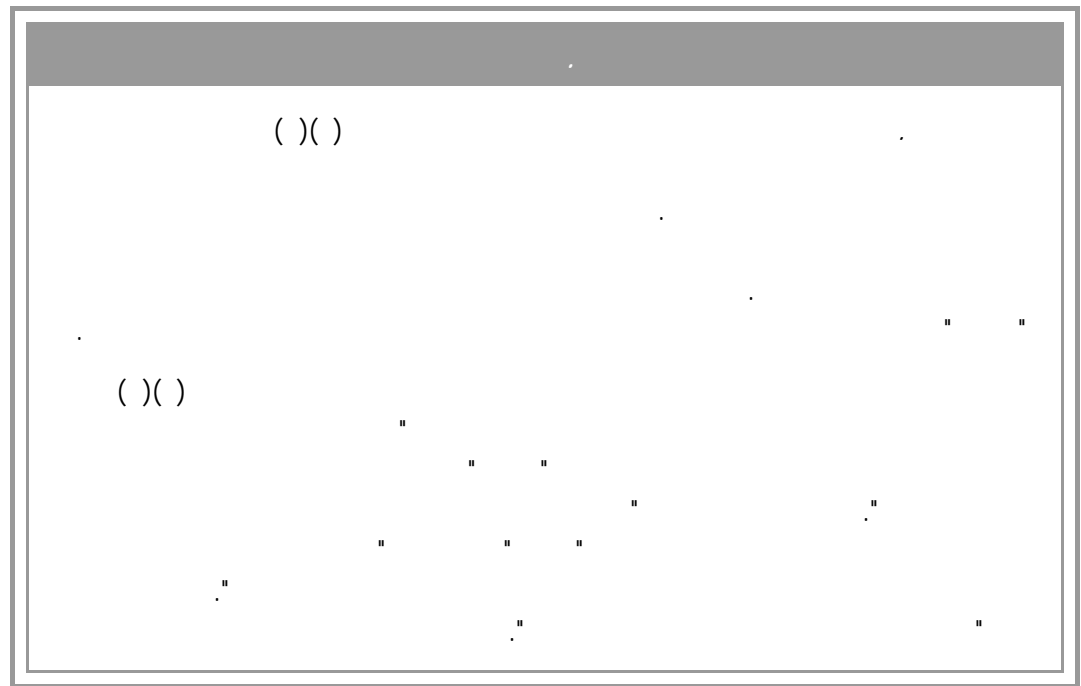
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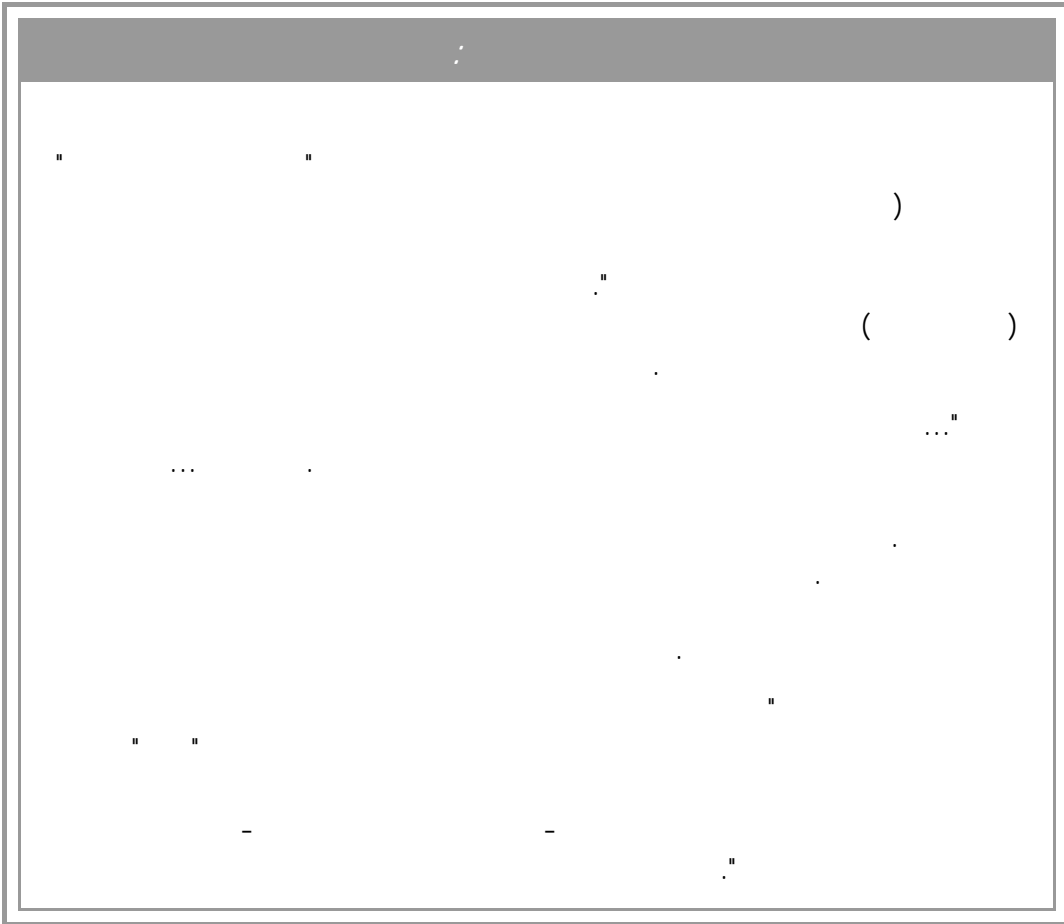
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*.Eur. Court HR, Case of John Murray v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 8 February 1996, Reports 1996-I, p. 54, para. 62*





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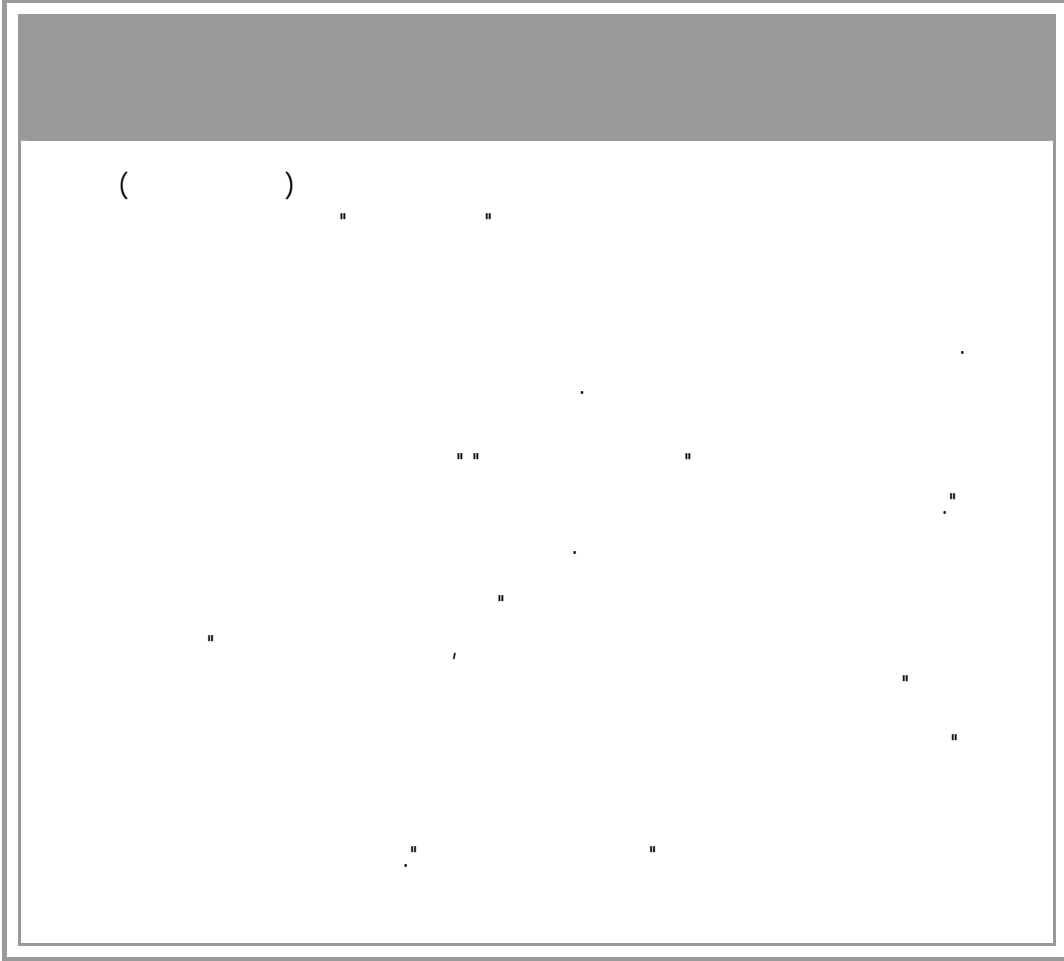
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*Eur. Court HR, Case of John Murray v. the United Kingdom, judgment of 8 February 1996, Reports 1996-I, p. 49, para. 45;*  
·emphasis added



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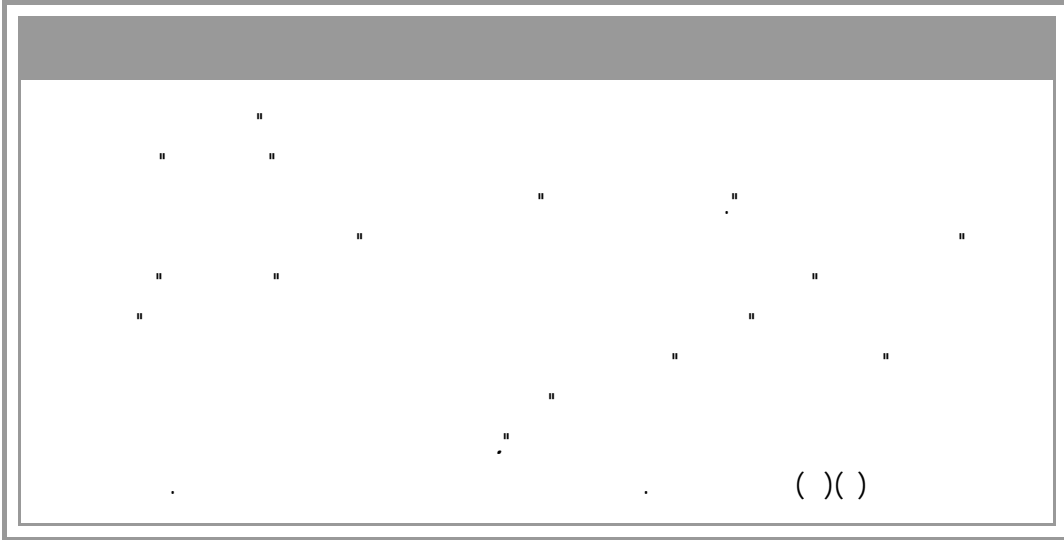
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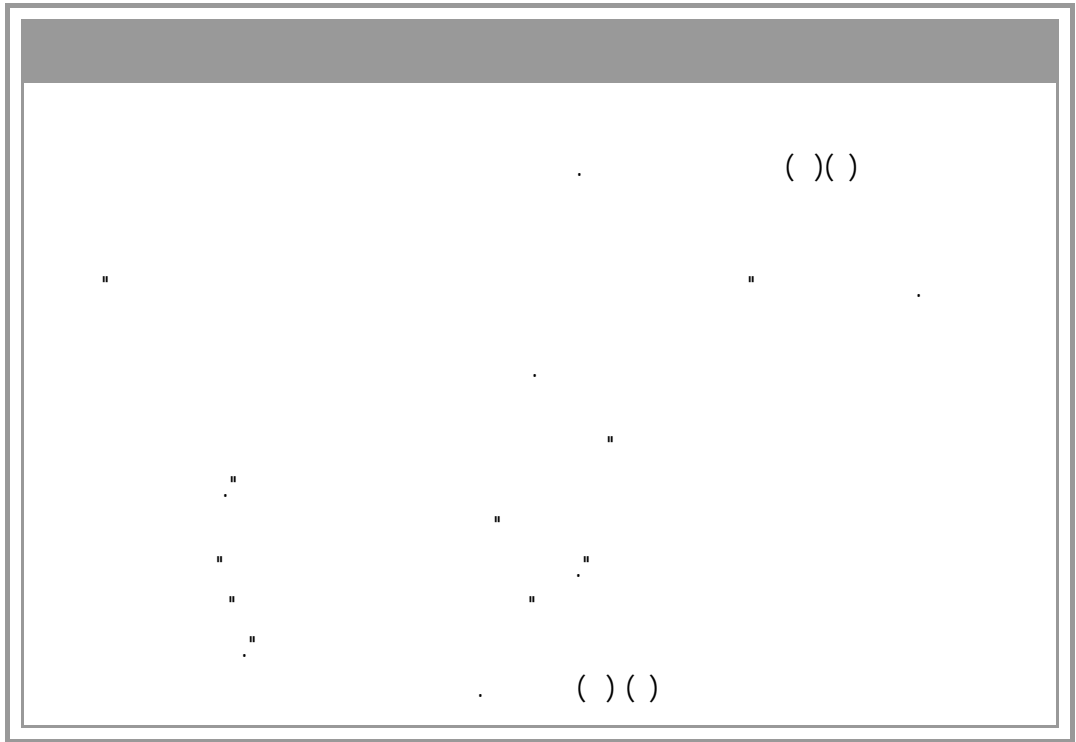
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